

Frauen in bewaffneten Konflikten und Friedensprozessen: Medienarbeit

Luisa Dietrich

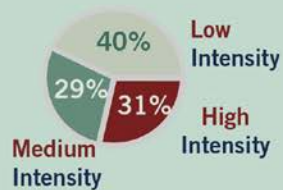
Einleitung: Bewaffnete Konflikte

- Kurzer geschichtlicher Abriss
- Alte und neue Konflikte
- Konflikte 2015/2016

Armed conflicts

35 Armed conflicts were recorded during 2015

60 million individuals were forcibly displaced due to conflict, violence and persecution



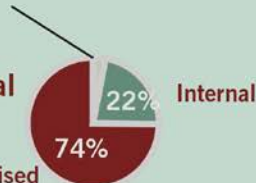
Nearly one third of the armed conflicts in 2015 were of **high intensity** (+1,000 fatalities)

70%

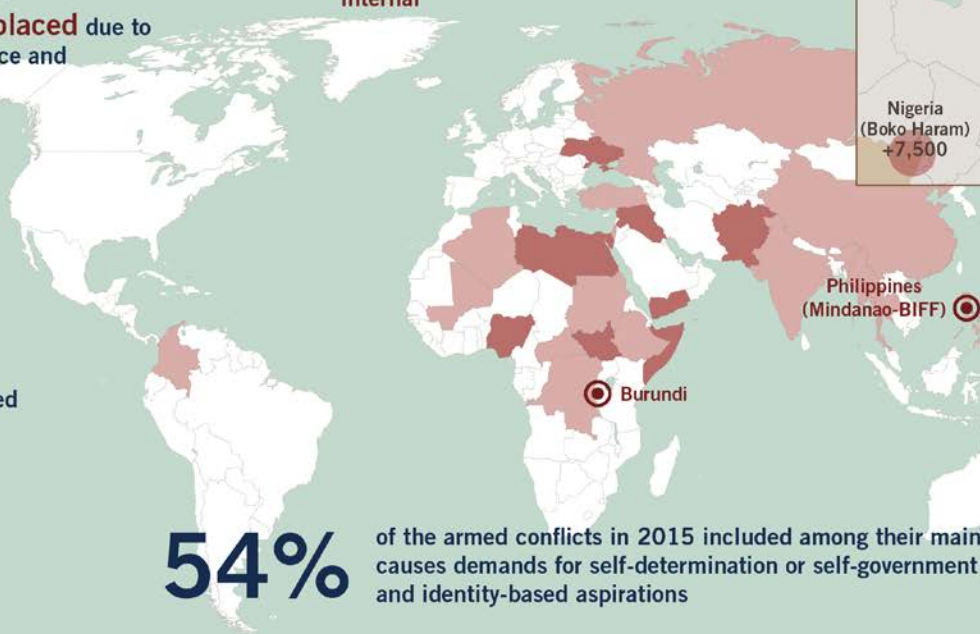
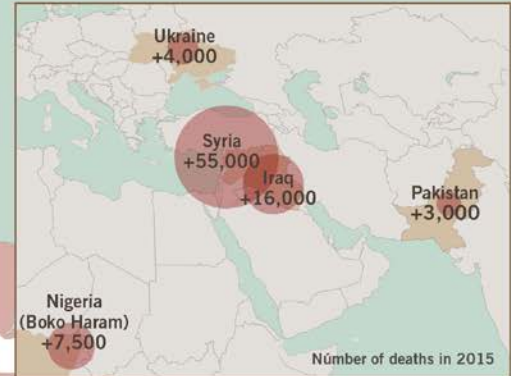
of the armed conflicts for which there was data took place in contexts where there were serious or very serious **gender inequalities**

Only 3% of the armed conflicts was **international** in nature

Internationalised internal



Some of the deadliest armed conflicts in 2015



- Light red: Countries with armed conflicts during 2015
 - Dark red: Countries suffering high levels of violence, with + 1,000 fatalities
 - Red circle: New armed conflicts
- 2 new armed conflicts were recorded in 2015

54% of the armed conflicts in 2015 included among their main causes demands for self-determination or self-government and identity-based aspirations

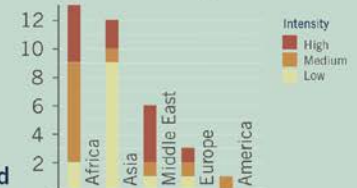
Reported dynamics and levels of violence **similar** to those in the previous year



Saw a **deterioration** as a result of **intensifying** hostilities and levels of violence

Saw a **drop** in the levels of confrontation, including in the case of India (Assam), which ceased to be considered an armed conflict

Number of armed conflicts by region and intensity

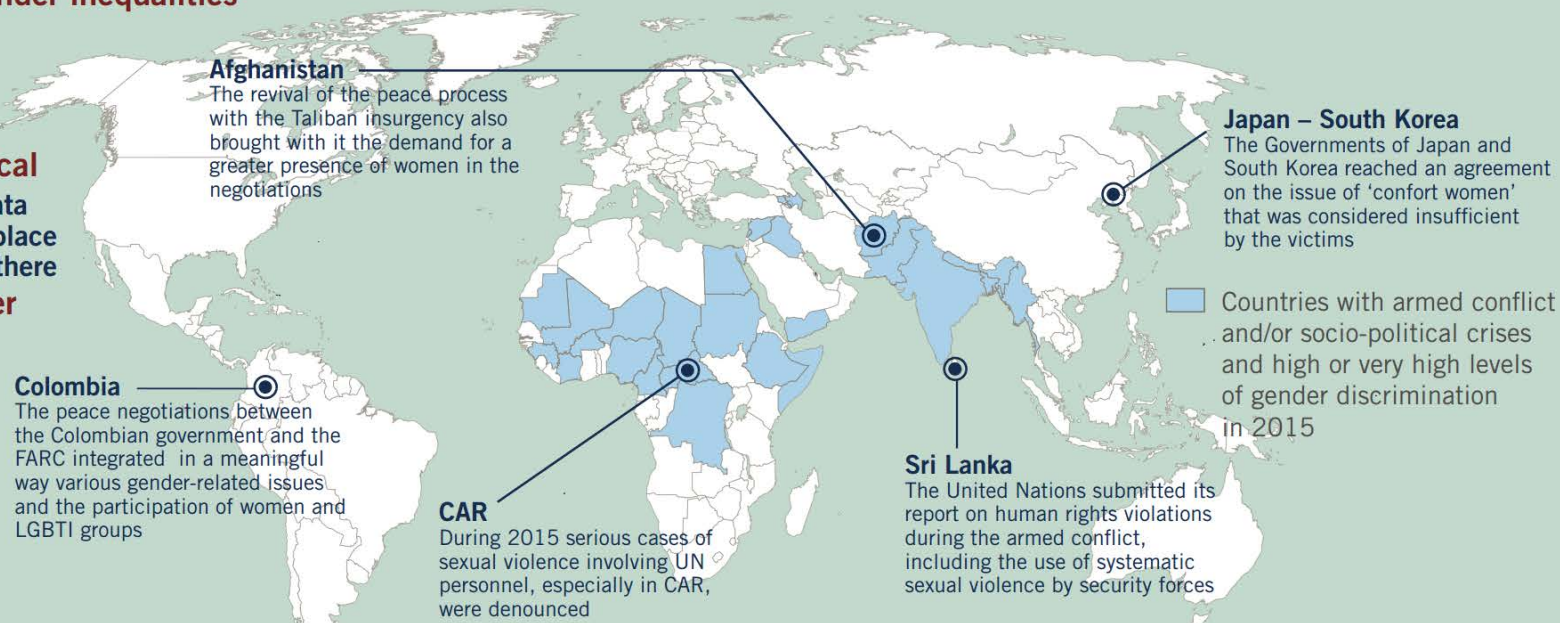


Gender, peace and security

21 of the **35 armed conflicts** that took place during 2015 occurred in countries where there were serious **gender inequalities**

51% of the **socio-political crises** for which data was available took place in countries where there were serious **gender inequalities**

The **refugee crisis** in the EU included a marked gender dimension and there was evidence of serious human rights violations against people fleeing wars



Sexual violence was deliberately used as a weapon of war in various conflicts in 2015, including Iraq, Mali, CAR, DRC, Syria, Somalia, Sudan and South Sudan

1325 During 2015 a high level review was conducted of the 15 years of Security Council **Resolution 1325** on women, peace and security, key for the development of the **gender, peace and security agenda**

Quelle: Alert 2016! Report on conflicts, human rights and peacebuilding,
http://escolapau.uab.cat/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=532:anuarios-alerta&catid=46&Itemid=66&lang=en

Differenzierte Narrativen

- Wie sind Frauen von Kriegen betroffen?

Women, War & Peace is a five-part PBS television series <https://youtu.be/tgm-EvXaYCU>

- Frauen im bewaffneten Kampf
- Friedenstifterinnen

Liberian Nobel Peace Prize Laureate Leymah Gbowee: How a Sex Strike Propelled Men to Refuse War, <http://m.democracynow.org/stories/15171>

Visaka Dharmadassa: <https://www.inclusivesecurity.org/2017/03/02/she-reached-out-to-enemy/>

Monica McWilliams 1: <https://youtu.be/NQd2ZQptsnE>

Monica Mc Williams 2: <https://www.inclusivesecurity.org/2017/03/02/women-transformed-peace-talks-northern-ireland/>

- Friedensverhandlungen
- Monitoring & Evaluation

Friedensverhandlungen

CONFLICT

In 2000, the pioneering UN Security Council resolution 1325 recognized that **war impacts women differently** and stressed the need to increase women's participation in peace talks.



But from 1992 to 2011 **only 9%** of negotiators at peace tables were women.



Friedensverhandlungen

Where are the Women?

In peace processes between 1992 and 2011 women were:

2% of Chief Mediators



4% of Witnesses and Signatories



9% of Negotiators



#UNSCR1325

Source: <http://oa.ly/8M8Y204bEKq>

UN
WOMEN 

Resolution des Sicherheitsrates 1325

- UN SCR 1325 (2000)
- UN SCR 1820 (2008)
- UN SCR 1888 (2009)
- UNSCR 1889 (2009)
- UNSCR 1960 (2010)
- UNSCR 2106 (2013)
- UNSCR 2122 (2013)
- UNSCR 2242 (2015)
- UNSCR 2272 (2016)
- UNSCR 2331 (2016)

<http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/un-documents/women-peace-and-security>

Women, Peace and Security

History 1325

Video clip: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mZH5hIOyU4Y>

Together, let's celebrate 20 years of progress toward inclusive security—and commit to making women's inclusion the norm, not the exception.

Video clip <https://www.inclusivesecurity.org/2015/10/29/video-20-years-toward-inclusion/>

WPS – Fokus of Medien

- Medien und Radiosendungen von Frauen

Medien von Frauen

<https://www.inclusivesecurity.org/2015/05/08/female-journalist-risks-prison-or-worse-to-report-on-syrias-civil-war/>

La 13

<http://www.revistala13.com/numeros.html>

- Welche Information benötigen Frauen um an Friedensverhandlungen teilnehmen zu können?
- Die Rolle von Medien um die Beiträge, Meinungen von Frauen zu verbreiten
- Was kann die Zivilgesellschaft machen?